First Quarter 2019

Statistical Supplement



Unum Group Statistical Supplement First Quarter 2019

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(in millions of dollars, except share data and where noted)
Interim Results are Unaudited

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See "Appendix to Statistical Supplement" on page 16 for a summary of significant items and page 16.1 for a reconciliation of our non-GAAP financial measures.

N.M. = not a meaningful percentage

Unum Group Financial Highlights

	Three Mo	Ended	Year Ended						
	 3/31/2019		3/31/2018	1	2/31/2018	1	2/31/2017		
Consolidated U.S. GAAP Results ¹									
Premium Income	\$ 2,338.7	\$	2,250.0	\$	8,986.1	\$	8,597.1		
Adjusted Operating Revenue	\$ 2,986.5	\$	2,901.8	\$	11,638.0	\$	11,246.5		
Net Realized Investment Gain (Loss)	 1.1		(2.2)	_	(39.5)		40.3		
Revenue	\$ 2,987.6	\$	2,899.6	\$	11,598.5	\$	11,286.8		
Net Income	\$ 280.9	\$	273.5	\$	523.4	\$	994.2		
Net Income Per Common Share:									
Basic	\$ 1.31	\$	1.23	\$	2.38	\$	4.39		
Assuming Dilution	\$ 1.31	\$	1.23	\$	2.38	\$	4.37		
Assets	\$ 63,921.7	\$	63,012.3	\$	61,875.6	\$	64,013.1		
Stockholders' Equity	\$ 9,060.5	\$	9,499.5	\$	8,621.8	\$	9,574.9		
Adjusted Operating Return on Equity									
Unum US	17.6%		17.9%		18.4%		15.9%		
Unum International	13.2%		14.4%		13.4%		15.2%		
Colonial Life	17.4%		17.6%		18.0%		16.2%		
Core Operating Segments	17.1%		17.5%		17.8%		15.9%		
Consolidated	12.8%		12.5%		13.2%		11.6%		
Traditional U.S. Life Insurance Companies' Statutory Results ²									
Net Gain from Operations, After Tax	\$ 223.1	\$	242.0	\$	959.8	\$	812.4		
Net Realized Investment Loss, After Tax	 (4.7)	_	(1.5)	_	(6.8)	_	(5.0)		
Net Income	\$ 218.4	\$	240.5	\$	953.0	\$	807.4		
Capital and Surplus	\$ 3,511.3	\$	3,427.3	\$	3,572.7	\$	3,448.3		
Weighted Average Risk-based Capital Ratio	~ 360%		~ 380%		~ 370%		~ 390%		

¹ Generally Accepted Accounting Principles
² Our traditional U.S. life insurance companies are Provident Life and Accident Insurance Company, Unum Life Insurance Company of America, The Paul Revere Life Insurance Company, Colonial Life & Accident Insurance Company, Provident Life and Casualty Insurance Company, First Unum Life Insurance Company, Unum Insurance Company and Starmount Life Insurance Company.

Unum Group Capital Metrics

		3/31/20)19			3/31/20	018			12/31/2	018			12/31/2	017	
	(in	millions)	pe	r share	(in	millions)	pe	er share	(in	millions)	pe	r share	(in	millions)	pe	r share
Total Stockholders' Equity (Book Value)	\$	9,060.5	\$	42.68	\$	9,499.5	\$	42.95	\$	8,621.8	\$	40.19	\$	9,574.9	\$	43.02
Excluding:																
Net Unrealized Gain (Loss) on Securities		(0.1)				356.1		1.61		(312.4)		(1.46)		607.8		2.73
Net Gain on Hedges		230.1		1.08		273.5		1.24		250.6		1.17		282.3		1.27
Subtotal		8,830.5		41.60		8,869.9		40.10		8,683.6		40.48		8,684.8		39.02
Excluding:																
Foreign Currency Translation Adjustment		(287.9)		(1.36)		(207.0)		(0.94)		(305.2)		(1.42)		(254.5)		(1.15)
Subtotal		9,118.4		42.96		9,076.9		41.04		8,988.8		41.90		8,939.3		40.17
Excluding:																
Unrecognized Pension and Postretirement Benefit Costs		(444.4)		(2.09)		(505.0)		(2.28)		(447.2)		(2.08)		(508.1)		(2.28)
Total Stockholders' Equity, Excluding Accumulated Other Comprehensive Income (Loss)	\$	9,562.8	\$	45.05	\$	9,581.9	\$	43.32	\$	9,436.0	\$	43.98	\$	9,447.4	\$	42.45
Dividends Paid	\$	57.5	\$	0.26	\$	52.4	\$	0.23	\$	217.0	\$	0.98	\$	196.0	\$	0.86

		Three Mo	nths Er	nded		Year	Ended			
	3/31/2019			31/2018	12	/31/2018	12	/31/2017		
Shares Repurchased (millions)		2.7		1.9		8.7		8.2		
Cost of Shares Repurchased (millions) ⁽¹⁾	\$	100.0	\$	100.2	\$	350.7	\$	400.4		
Price (UNM closing price on last trading day of period)	\$	33.83	\$	47.61	\$	29.38	\$	54.89		
Leverage Ratio		27.3%		25.7%)	26.8%	ı	26.1%		
Holding Company Cash and Marketable Securities	\$	594	\$	887	\$	602	\$	864		

⁽¹⁾ Includes commissions of a de minimis amount for the three months ended March 31, 2019, \$0.2 million for the three months ended March 31, 2018, and \$0.7 million and \$0.3 million for the years ended December 31, 2018 and 2017, respectively.

Unum Group Ratings

	AM Best	Fitch	Moody's	S&P
Outlook	Stable	Negative	Stable	Stable
Issuer Credit Ratings	bbb	BBB	Baa2	BBB
Financial Strength Ratings				
Provident Life and Accident Insurance Company	A	A	A2	A
Unum Life Insurance Company of America	A	A	A2	A
Colonial Life & Accident Insurance Company	A	A	A2	A
The Paul Revere Life Insurance Company	A	A	A2	A
Starmount Life Insurance Company	A-	NR	NR	NR
Unum Insurance Company	A-	A	A2	NR
Unum Limited	NR	NR	NR	A-

 $NR = not \ rated$

Unum Group Consolidated Statements of Income

	Three	Three Months Ended						
	3/31/201)	3/31/2018	12	2/31/2018	12	/31/2017	
Revenue								
Premium Income	\$ 2,338	3.7 \$	2,250.0	\$	8,986.1	\$	8,597.1	
Net Investment Income	594	.7	602.3		2,453.7		2,451.7	
Net Realized Investment Gain (Loss)		.1	(2.2)		(39.5)		40.3	
Other Income	53	.1	49.5		198.2		197.7	
Total Revenue	2,98	'.6	2,899.6		11,598.5		11,286.8	
Benefits and Expenses								
Benefits and Change in Reserves for Future Benefits	1,840	8.0	1,807.9		8,020.4		7,055.7	
Commissions	290	.1	282.3		1,108.4		1,060.8	
Interest and Debt Expense - Non-recourse Debt		.6	1.7		6.9		6.7	
Interest and Debt Expense - All Other Debt	40	.5	38.5		160.4		153.2	
Deferral of Acquisition Costs	(173	5.7)	(169.3)		(668.0)		(628.0)	
Amortization of Deferred Acquisition Costs	170	0.6	151.5		565.5		527.1	
Other Expenses	464	.4	445.9		1,777.1		1,707.3	
Total Benefits and Expenses	2,634	3	2,558.5		10,970.7		9,882.8	
Income Before Income Tax	353	.3	341.1		627.8		1,404.0	
Income Tax	72	.4	67.6		104.4		409.8	
Net Income	\$ 280	9.9 \$	273.5	\$	523.4	\$	994.2	
Weighted Average Shares Outstanding								
Basic	214	.3	221.9		219.6		226.5	
Assuming Dilution	214	.4	222.6		220.1		227.3	
Actual Number of Shares Outstanding	212	2.3	221.2		214.6		222.5	

Unum Group Sales Data for Unum US Segment

		Three Months Ended						Year Ended				
	3/3	1/2019	3/3	1/2018	% Change	12/31/2018		12/	/31/2017			
Sales by Product												
Group Disability and Group Life and AD&D												
Group Long-term Disability	\$	36.9	\$	30.1	22.6 %	\$	243.8	\$	240.8			
Group Short-term Disability		20.9		16.3	28.2		138.7		162.5			
Group Life and AD&D		40.6		44.6	(9.0)		282.4		310.5			
Subtotal		98.4		91.0	8.1		664.9		713.8			
Supplemental and Voluntary												
Individual Disability		15.1		17.9	(15.6)		77.2		67.9			
Voluntary Benefits		152.4		153.5	(0.7)		303.1		292.5			
Dental and Vision		12.5		12.2	2.5		69.4		54.8			
Subtotal		180.0		183.6	(2.0)		449.7		415.2			
Total Sales	\$	278.4	\$	274.6	1.4	\$	1,114.6	\$	1,129.0			
Sales by Market Sector												
Group Disability and Group Life and AD&D												
Core Market (< 2,000 employees)	\$	48.7	\$	54.9	(11.3)%	\$	395.1	\$	416.9			
Large Case Market		49.7		36.1	37.7		269.8		296.9			
Subtotal		98.4		91.0	8.1		664.9		713.8			
Supplemental and Voluntary		180.0		183.6	(2.0)		449.7		415.2			
Total Sales	\$	278.4	\$	274.6	1.4	\$	1,114.6	\$	1,129.0			

Unum Group Sales Data for Unum International Segment

		Three Months Ended							
(in millions of dollars)	3/31	/2019	3/31/2	018	% Change	12/3	31/2018	12/31/201	
Sales by Product									
Group Long-term Disability	\$	8.2	\$	7.8	5.1%	\$	44.7	\$	47.1
Group Life		6.1		4.5	35.6		21.5		24.4
Supplemental		8.3		4.8	72.9		20.8		14.4
Total Sales	\$	22.6	\$	17.1	32.2	\$	87.0	\$	85.9
Sales by Market Sector									
Group Long-term Disability and Group Life									
Core Market (< 500 employees)	\$	8.5	\$	7.6	11.8%	\$	36.6	\$	30.4
Large Case Market		5.8		4.7	23.4		29.6		41.1
Subtotal		14.3		12.3	16.3		66.2		71.5
Supplemental		8.3		4.8	72.9		20.8		14.4
Total Sales	\$	22.6	\$	17.1	32.2	\$	87.0	\$	85.9
(in millions of pounds)									
Unum UK Sales by Product									
Group Long-term Disability	£	6.2	£	5.6	10.7%	£	33.5	£	36.6
Group Life		4.7		3.3	42.4		16.2		18.9
Supplemental		3.8		3.4	11.8		12.8		11.3
Total Sales	£	14.7	£	12.3	19.5	£	62.5	£	66.8
Unum UK Sales by Market Sector									
Group Long-term Disability and Group Life									
Core Market (< 500 employees)	£	6.5	£	5.4	20.4%	£	27.6	£	23.6
Large Case Market		4.4		3.5	25.7		22.1		31.9
Subtotal		10.9		8.9	22.5		49.7		55.5
Supplemental		3.8		3.4	11.8		12.8		11.3
Total Sales	£	14.7	£	12.3	19.5	£	62.5	£	66.8

Unum Group Sales Data for Colonial Life Segment

	Three Months Ended							Ended		
	3/3	31/2019	3/3	1/2018	18 % Change		31/2018	12/3	31/2017	
Sales by Product										
Accident, Sickness, and Disability	\$	72.2	\$	66.4	8.7%	\$	355.0	\$	323.2	
Life		19.7		21.3	(7.5)		111.9		107.7	
Cancer and Critical Illness		16.9		16.0	5.6		94.4		88.8	
Total Sales	\$	108.8	\$	103.7	4.9	\$	561.3	\$	519.7	
Sales by Market Sector Commercial										
Core Market (< 1,000 employees)	\$	71.4	\$	67.9	5.2%	\$	349.0	\$	313.5	
Large Case Market		14.3		15.7	(8.9)		95.5		90.9	
Subtotal		85.7		83.6	2.5		444.5		404.4	
Public Sector		23.1		20.1	14.9		116.8		115.3	
Total Sales	\$	108.8	\$	103.7	4.9	\$	561.3	\$	519.7	

Unum Group Consolidated Balance Sheets

Assets	March 31 2019	December 31 2018
Investments		
Fixed Maturity Securities	\$ 44,782.6	\$ 43,011.7
Mortgage Loans	2,206.6	2,295.0
Policy Loans	3,673.3	3,729.9
Other Long-term Investments	696.7	702.9
Short-term Investments	1,194.4	968.1
Total Investments	52,553.6	50,707.6
Other Assets		
Cash and Bank Deposits	62.1	94.0
Accounts and Premiums Receivable	1,712.2	1,615.5
Reinsurance Recoverable	4,717.7	4,662.4
Accrued Investment Income	742.2	690.6
Deferred Acquisition Costs	2,298.2	2,309.4
Goodwill	351.0	350.3
Property and Equipment	548.2	546.9
Deferred Income Tax	30.2	109.9
Other Assets	906.3	789.0
Total Assets	\$ 63,921.7	\$ 61,875.6

Unum Group Consolidated Balance Sheets - Continued

Liabilities and Stockholders' Equity	March 31 2019	December 31 2018		
Liabilities				
Policy and Contract Benefits	\$ 1,708.6	\$ 1,695.7		
Reserves for Future Policy and Contract Benefits	46,109.4	44,841.9		
Unearned Premiums	417.7	363.3		
Other Policyholders' Funds	1,608.2	1,594.8		
Income Tax Payable	268.3	24.0		
Long-term Debt - Non-recourse	122.3	137.1		
Long-term Debt - All Other	2,836.4	2,834.2		
Other Liabilities	1,790.3	1,762.8		
Total Liabilities	54,861.2	53,253.8		
Stockholders' Equity				
Common Stock	30.5	30.5		
Additional Paid-in Capital	2,328.5	2,321.7		
Accumulated Other Comprehensive Loss	(502.3)	(814.2)		
Retained Earnings	10,083.1	9,863.1		
Treasury Stock	(2,879.3)	(2,779.3)		
Total Stockholders' Equity	9,060.5	8,621.8		
Total Liabilities and Stockholders' Equity	\$ 63,921.7	\$ 61,875.6		

Unum Group Deferred Acquisition Costs by Segment

	Uı	num US	Unum International	Colonial Life	Consolidated		
Balances at December 31, 2017	\$	1,205.4	\$ 21.3	\$ 957.9	\$ 2,184.6		
Capitalization		344.0	8.1	315.9	668.0		
Amortization		(315.1)	(8.2)	(242.2)	(565.5)		
Adjustment Related to Unrealized Investment Gains and Losses		5.1		18.4	23.5		
Foreign Currency		_	(1.2)		(1.2)		
Balances at December 31, 2018		1,239.4	20.0	1,050.0	2,309.4		
Capitalization		87.6	2.9	83.2	173.7		
Amortization		(103.9)	(1.8)	(64.9)	(170.6)		
Adjustment Related to Unrealized Investment Gains and Losses		(3.0)		(11.7)	(14.7)		
Foreign Currency			0.4		0.4		
Balances at March 31, 2019	\$	1,220.1	\$ 21.5	\$ 1,056.6	\$ 2,298.2		

Unum Group Balance Sheets by Segment - March 31, 2019

Unum US

	Group Disability		Group Life and Accidental Death & vismemberment		applemental and Voluntary	Total Unum US	I	Unum nternational	(Colonial Life	Closed Block	C	orporate	Co	onsolidated
Assets															-
Investments	\$ 8,123.	9 \$	2,378.1	\$	4,861.1	\$ 15,363.1	\$	3,138.4	\$	3,101.3	\$ 29,363.4	\$	1,587.4	\$	52,553.6
Deferred Acquisition Costs	99.	9	79.6		1,040.6	1,220.1		21.5		1,056.6	_				2,298.2
Goodwill	8.	9	_		271.1	280.0		43.3		27.7	_				351.0
All Other	352.	1	269.5		317.3	938.9		443.4		101.2	6,178.8		1,056.6		8,718.9
Total Assets	\$ 8,584.	8 \$	2,727.2	\$	6,490.1	\$ 17,802.1	\$	3,646.6	\$	4,286.8	\$ 35,542.2	\$	2,644.0	\$	63,921.7
Liabilities Reserves and Policyholder Benefits Debt	\$ 7,118.	_	1,707.6	\$	4,094.2	\$ 12,920.5 —	\$	_	\$	2,618.4	\$ 31,520.0 122.3	\$	2,836.4	\$	49,843.9 2,958.7
All Other	31.		15.6		224.1	271.5		49.4	_	60.1	218.7	_	1,458.9		2,058.6
Total Liabilities	7,150.	<u> </u>	1,723.2		4,318.3	13,192.0	_	2,834.4		2,678.5	31,861.0		4,295.3		54,861.2
Allocated Stockholders' Equity Other Allocated Stockholders' Equity Net Unrealized Gain (Loss) on Securities and Net Gain on	1,426.	4	994.2		2,083.7	4,504.3		758.0		1,530.6	3,695.6		(1,658.0)		8,830.5
Hedges	7.	9	9.8		88.1	105.8		54.2		77.7	(14.4)		6.7		230.0
Total Allocated Stockholders' Equity	1,434.	3	1,004.0	_	2,171.8	4,610.1	-	812.2		1,608.3	3,681.2		(1,651.3)		9,060.5
Total Liabilities and Allocated Stockholders' Equity	\$ 8,584.	<u>8</u>	2,727.2	\$	6,490.1	\$ 17,802.1	\$	3,646.6	\$	4,286.8	\$ 35,542.2	\$	2,644.0	\$	63,921.7

Allocated stockholders' equity is determined on the basis of an internal allocation formula that reflects the volume and risk components of the business and aligns with our target capital levels for regulatory and rating agency purposes. We modify this formula periodically to recognize changes in the views of capital requirements.

Unum Group Balance Sheets by Segment - December 31, 2018

U	n	um	U	S

		broup sability	A	oup Life and Accidental Death & memberment	Supplemental and Voluntary		Total Unum US	In	Unum International		Colonial Life	Closed Block	Corporate		Co	nsolidated
Assets																
Investments	\$ 7	7,984.2	\$	2,353.1	\$	4,703.2	\$ 15,040.5	\$	3,017.4	\$	3,030.8	\$ 28,481.0	\$	1,137.9	\$	50,707.6
Deferred Acquisition Costs		100.3		80.0		1,059.1	1,239.4		20.0		1,050.0	_		_		2,309.4
Goodwill		8.9		_		271.1	280.0		42.6		27.7	_		_		350.3
All Other		362.8		260.9		327.3	951.0		346.8		129.4	6,046.6		1,034.5		8,508.3
Total Assets	\$ 8	8,456.2	\$	2,694.0	\$	6,360.7	\$ 17,510.9	\$	3,426.8	\$	4,237.9	\$ 34,527.6	\$	2,172.4	\$	61,875.6
Liabilities Reserves and Policyholder Benefits Debt All Other	\$ 6	6,961.5 — 33.1	\$	1,713.8 — 19.9	\$	4,006.5 — 215.9	\$ 12,681.8 — 268.9	\$	2,630.4 — 34.6	\$	2,580.4 — 63.1	\$ 30,603.1 137.1 221.8	\$		\$	48,495.7 2,971.3 1,786.8
Total Liabilities	<u> </u>	6,994.6		1,733.7	_	4,222.4	12,950.7	_	2,665.0	_	2,643.5	30,962.0		4,032.6		53,253.8
Allocated Stockholders' Equity Other Allocated Stockholders' Equity Net Unrealized Gain (Loss) on Securities and Net Gain on Hedges Total Allocated Stockholders'	1	(2.9)		972.0 (11.7)		2,104.4	4,540.9		743.9 17.9	_	1,561.9	3,615.1		(1,778.2)		8,683.6
Equity	1	1,461.6		960.3		2,138.3	4,560.2		761.8		1,594.4	3,565.6		(1,860.2)		8,621.8
Total Liabilities and Allocated Stockholders' Equity	\$ 8	8,456.2	\$	2,694.0	\$	6,360.7	\$ 17,510.9	\$	3,426.8	\$	4,237.9	\$ 34,527.6	\$	2,172.4	\$	61,875.6

Unum Group Financial Results by Segment

We measure and analyze our segment performance on the basis of "adjusted operating revenue" and "adjusted operating income" or "adjusted operating loss", which differ from total revenue and income before income tax as presented in our consolidated statements of income due to the exclusion of net realized investment gains and losses and certain other items as specified in the following pages. These performance measures are in accordance with GAAP guidance for segment reporting, but they should not be viewed as a substitute for total revenue, income before income tax, or net income.

		Three Months Ended				Year Ended					
	3/31/2019	3/31/2018	% Change	12/31/2018	12/31/2017	% Change					
Premium Income											
Unum US	\$ 1,501	9 \$ 1,438.8	4.4%	\$ 5,736.4	\$ 5,443.5	5.4%					
Unum International	154.	0 139.6	10.3	568.8	513.0	10.9					
Colonial Life	419.	3 398.3	5.3	1,603.8	1,511.4	6.1					
Closed Block	263.	5 273.3	(3.6)	1,077.1	1,129.2	(4.6)					
	2,338.	7 2,250.0	3.9	8,986.1	8,597.1	4.5					
Net Investment Income			-								
Unum US	182.	1 194.2	(6.2)	778.7	811.2	(4.0)					
Unum International	24.	8 27.6	(10.1)	117.2	120.2	(2.5)					
Colonial Life	36.	9 37.3	(1.1)	151.2	144.9	4.3					
Closed Block	346.	6 337.7	2.6	1,377.1	1,354.0	1.7					
Corporate	4.	3 5.5	(21.8)	29.5	21.4	37.9					
	594.	7 602.3	(1.3)	2,453.7	2,451.7	0.1					
Other Income			-								
Unum US	34.	5 29.0	19.0	118.5	113.2	4.7					
Unum International	_			0.4	0.7	(42.9)					
Colonial Life	0.	6 0.3	100.0	1.2	1.1	9.1					
Closed Block	18.	0 19.0	(5.3)	75.4	79.8	(5.5)					
Corporate	_	- 1.2	(100.0)	2.7	2.9	(6.9)					
	53.	1 49.5	7.3	198.2	197.7	0.3					
Total Adjusted Operating Revenue			-								
Unum US	1,718.	5 1,662.0	3.4	6,633.6	6,367.9	4.2					
Unum International	178.	8 167.2	6.9	686.4	633.9	8.3					
Colonial Life	456.	8 435.9	4.8	1,756.2	1,657.4	6.0					
Closed Block	628.	1 630.0	(0.3)	2,529.6	2,563.0	(1.3)					
Corporate	4		(35.8)	32.2	24.3	32.5					
	\$ 2,986	5 \$ 2,901.8	2.9	\$ 11,638.0	\$ 11,246.5	3.5					

Unum Group Financial Results by Segment - Continued

		Tl	hree	Months Ende	ed		Year Ended		
	3/	31/2019	3	3/31/2018	% Change	12/31/2018	12	2/31/2017	% Change
Benefits and Expenses									
Unum US	\$	1,466.2	\$	1,418.1	3.4%	\$ 5,619.0	\$	5,385.0	4.3%
Unum International		149.7		137.4	9.0	572.5		522.2	9.6
Colonial Life		371.6		354.9	4.7	1,421.0		1,344.8	5.7
Closed Block		597.1		601.1	(0.7)	3,154.9		2,439.1	29.3
Corporate		49.7		47.0	5.7	203.3		191.7	6.1
		2,634.3		2,558.5	3.0	10,970.7		9,882.8	11.0
Income (Loss) Before Income Tax and Net Realized Investment Gain (Loss)									
Unum US		252.3		243.9	3.4	1,014.6		982.9	3.2
Unum International		29.1		29.8	(2.3)	113.9		111.7	2.0
Colonial Life		85.2		81.0	5.2	335.2		312.6	7.2
Closed Block		31.0		28.9	7.3	(625.3)	1	123.9	N.M.
Corporate		(45.4)		(40.3)	(12.7)	(171.1)		(167.4)	2.2
		352.2		343.3	2.6	667.3		1,363.7	(51.1)
Income Tax		71.9	_	68.2	5.4	115.4		394.8	(70.8)
Income Before Net Realized Investment Gain (Loss)		280.3		275.1	1.9	551.9		968.9	(43.0)
Net Realized Investment Gain (Loss) (net of tax expense (benefit) of \$0.5; \$(0.6); \$(11.0); \$15.0)		0.6		(1.6)	(137.5)	(28.5)	١	25.3	N.M.
Net Income	\$	280.9	\$	273.5	2.7	\$ 523.4	\$	994.2	(47.4)

Unum Group Quarterly Historical Financial Results by Segment

	3/31/19	12/31/18	9/30/18	6/30/18	3/31/18	12/31/17	9/30/17	6/30/17	3/31/17
Premium Income									
Unum US	\$ 1,501.9	\$ 1,435.1	\$ 1,446.2	\$ 1,416.3	\$ 1,438.8	\$ 1,364.5	\$ 1,360.9	\$ 1,357.7	\$ 1,360.4
Unum International	154.0	152.3	138.0	138.9	139.6	133.4	131.5	126.8	121.3
Colonial Life	419.3	410.1	400.0	395.4	398.3	382.1	378.7	376.3	374.3
Closed Block	263.5	265.8	267.6	270.4	273.3	278.4	282.5	281.4	286.9
	2,338.7	2,263.3	2,251.8	2,221.0	2,250.0	2,158.4	2,153.6	2,142.2	2,142.9
Net Investment Income									
Unum US	182.1	187.7	200.3	196.5	194.2	202.1	201.0	205.6	202.5
Unum International	24.8	31.1	26.4	32.1	27.6	31.9	28.5	33.2	26.6
Colonial Life	36.9	37.0	36.7	40.2	37.3	37.1	36.0	36.7	35.1
Closed Block	346.6	345.8	348.0	345.6	337.7	341.5	337.2	340.0	335.3
Corporate	4.3	7.0	7.8	9.2	5.5	7.2	6.3	5.0	2.9
	594.7	608.6	619.2	623.6	602.3	619.8	609.0	620.5	602.4
Other Income									
Unum US	34.5	30.0	30.7	28.8	29.0	27.9	26.5	30.1	28.7
Unum International	_	0.4	_	_	_	0.1	0.6		_
Colonial Life	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
Closed Block	18.0	18.6	18.9	18.9	19.0	19.9	18.9	20.2	20.8
Corporate	_	1.1	0.1	0.3	1.2	1.4	0.4	0.7	0.4
	53.1	50.3	50.1	48.3	49.5	49.6	46.7	51.2	50.2
Total Adjusted Operating Revenue									
Unum US	1,718.5	1,652.8	1,677.2	1,641.6	1,662.0	1,594.5	1,588.4	1,593.4	1,591.6
Unum International	178.8	183.8	164.4	171.0	167.2	165.4	160.6	160.0	147.9
Colonial Life	456.8	447.3	437.1	435.9	435.9	419.5	415.0	413.2	409.7
Closed Block	628.1	630.2	634.5	634.9	630.0	639.8	638.6	641.6	643.0
Corporate	4.3	8.1	7.9	9.5	6.7	8.6	6.7	5.7	3.3
	\$ 2,986.5	\$ 2,922.2	\$ 2,921.1	\$ 2,892.9	\$ 2,901.8	\$ 2,827.8	\$ 2,809.3	\$ 2,813.9	\$ 2,795.5

Unum Group Quarterly Historical Financial Results by Segment - Continued

	3	/31/19	1:	2/31/18	Ģ	9/30/18		6/30/18	3/31/18	1	2/31/17	Ģ	9/30/17	(6/30/17	3	3/31/17
Benefits and Expenses																	
Unum US	\$	1,466.2	\$	1,404.1	\$	1,406.3	\$	1,390.5	\$ 1,418.1	\$	1,356.9	\$	1,330.0	\$	1,345.6	\$	1,352.5
Unum International		149.7		153.4		138.3		143.4	137.4		135.7		134.1		131.1		121.3
Colonial Life		371.6		361.9		352.9		351.3	354.9		352.8		333.3		331.4		327.3
Closed Block		597.1		595.4		1,353.1		605.3	601.1		606.7		612.0		609.0		611.4
Corporate		49.7		56.3		55.0		45.0	47.0		41.8		42.9		43.3		63.7
		2,634.3		2,571.1		3,305.6	_	2,535.5	2,558.5		2,493.9		2,452.3		2,460.4		2,476.2
Income (Loss) Before Income Tax Expense (Benefit) and Net Realized Investment Gain (Loss)																	
Unum US		252.3		248.7		270.9		251.1	243.9		237.6		258.4		247.8		239.1
Unum International		29.1		30.4		26.1		27.6	29.8		29.7		26.5		28.9		26.6
Colonial Life		85.2		85.4		84.2		84.6	81.0		66.7		81.7		81.8		82.4
Closed Block		31.0		34.8		(718.6)		29.6	28.9		33.1		26.6		32.6		31.6
Corporate		(45.4)		(48.2)		(47.1)		(35.5)	(40.3)		(33.2)		(36.2)		(37.6)		(60.4)
		352.2	_	351.1	_	(384.5)		357.4	343.3	_	333.9		357.0		353.5		319.3
Income Tax Expense (Benefit)		71.9		69.4		(92.0)		69.8	 68.2		74.2		110.9		113.1		96.6
Income (Loss) Before Net Realized Investment Gain (Loss)		280.3		281.7		(292.5)		287.6	275.1		259.7		246.1		240.4		222.7
Net Realized Investment Gain (Loss)		1.1		(41.4)		6.7		(2.6)	(2.2)		11.4		9.8		8.1		11.0
Tax Expense (Benefit) on Net Realized Investment Gain (Loss)		0.5		(8.8)		(1.1)		(0.5)	(0.6)		4.2		3.6		3.4		3.8
Net Income (Loss)	\$	280.9	\$	249.1	\$	(284.7)	\$	285.5	\$ 273.5	\$	266.9	\$	252.3	\$	245.1	\$	229.9
Net Income (Loss) Per Common Share - Assuming Dilution	\$	1.31	\$	1.15	\$	(1.30)	\$	1.29	\$ 1.23	\$	1.19	\$	1.12	\$	1.07	\$	1.00

Unum Group Financial Results for Unum US Segment

	Th	ree Mont	hs Ended	Year	Ended
	3/31/2	2019	3/31/2018	12/31/2018	12/31/2017
Adjusted Operating Revenue					-
Premium Income	\$ 1,5	501.9	1,438.8	\$ 5,736.4	\$ 5,443.5
Net Investment Income	1	82.1	194.2	778.7	811.2
Other Income		34.5	29.0	118.5	113.2
Total	1,7	718.5	1,662.0	6,633.6	6,367.9
Benefits and Expenses					
Benefits and Change in Reserves for Future Benefits	g	980.7	960.9	3,856.5	3,693.4
Commissions	1	63.0	161.4	620.6	590.8
Deferral of Acquisition Costs		(87.6)	(89.5)	(344.0)	(325.5)
Amortization of Deferred Acquisition Costs	1	03.9	89.2	315.1	293.6
Other Expenses	3	306.2	296.1	1,170.8	1,132.7
Total	1,4	166.2	1,418.1	5,619.0	5,385.0
Income Before Income Tax and Net Realized Investment Gains and Losses	2	252.3	243.9	1,014.6	982.9
Unclaimed Death Benefits (UDB) Reserve Increase					26.6
Adjusted Operating Income	\$ 2	252.3	3 243.9	\$ 1,014.6	\$ 1,009.5
Operating Ratios (% of Premium Income):					
Benefit Ratio		65.3%	66.8%	67.2%	67.8%
Benefit Ratio Excluding UDB Reserve Increase					67.4%
Other Expense Ratio		20.4%	20.6%	20.4%	20.8%
Income Ratio					18.1%
Adjusted Operating Income Ratio		16.8%	17.0%	17.7%	18.5%

Unum Group Financial Results for Unum US Group Disability

	Three Months Ended					Year	Ende	ed
	3/3	1/2019	3/	31/2018	12/	/31/2018	12	2/31/2017
Adjusted Operating Revenue								
Premium Income								
Group Long-term Disability	\$	452.9	\$	441.2	\$	1,766.2	\$	1,749.6
Group Short-term Disability		188.7		176.3		706.3		639.8
Total Premium Income		641.6		617.5		2,472.5		2,389.4
Net Investment Income		100.0		108.2		432.7		460.5
Other Income		32.2		26.3		109.0		98.3
Total		773.8		752.0		3,014.2		2,948.2
Benefits and Expenses								
Benefits and Change in Reserves for Future Benefits		479.1		466.9		1,880.7		1,828.5
Commissions		50.3		48.9		186.5		181.9
Deferral of Acquisition Costs		(11.8)		(12.3)		(48.2)		(46.9)
Amortization of Deferred Acquisition Costs		12.2		11.2		44.7		39.9
Other Expenses		161.4		154.3		612.2		587.0
Total		691.2		669.0		2,675.9		2,590.4
Adjusted Operating Income	\$	82.6	\$	83.0	\$	338.3	\$	357.8
Operating Ratios (% of Premium Income):								
Benefit Ratio		74.7 %		75.6%		76.1 %		76.5%
Other Expense Ratio		25.2%		25.0 %		24.8 %		24.6%
Adjusted Operating Income Ratio		12.9 %		13.4%		13.7%		15.0%
Persistency:								
Group Long-term Disability		90.9%		90.8 %		90.9%		89.9%
Group Short-term Disability		90.5 %		86.6%		87.2 %		86.6%

Unum Group Financial Results for Unum US Group Life and Accidental Death & Dismemberment

	T	hree Mon	ths E	nded		Year	Ende	i
	3/31	/2019	3/3	1/2018	12	/31/2018	12/	/31/2017
Adjusted Operating Revenue								
Premium Income								
Group Life	\$	414.4	\$	399.2	\$	1,583.7	\$	1,467.5
Accidental Death & Dismemberment		41.0		38.7		156.3		147.5
Total Premium Income		455.4		437.9		1,740.0		1,615.0
Net Investment Income		25.6		26.8		106.5		109.9
Other Income		0.6		1.1		4.7		4.8
Total		481.6		465.8		1,851.2		1,729.7
Benefits and Expenses								
Benefits and Change in Reserves for Future Benefits		322.9		309.8		1,237.7		1,169.8
Commissions		37.6		36.7		141.1		131.3
Deferral of Acquisition Costs		(9.1)		(10.2)		(38.2)		(36.2)
Amortization of Deferred Acquisition Costs		9.5		9.1		35.9		31.9
Other Expenses		53.3		55.8		214.6		217.4
Total		414.2		401.2		1,591.1		1,514.2
Income Before Income Tax and Net Realized Investment Gains and Losses		67.4		64.6		260.1		215.5
UDB Reserve Increase		_		_				18.5
Adjusted Operating Income	\$	67.4	\$	64.6	\$	260.1	\$	234.0
Operating Ratios (% of Premium Income):								
Benefit Ratio		70.9%		70.7%		71.1%		72.4%
Benefit Ratio Excluding UDB Reserve Increase								71.3%
Other Expense Ratio		11.7%		12.7%		12.3%		13.5%
Income Ratio								13.3%
Adjusted Operating Income Ratio		14.8%		14.8%		14.9%		14.5%
Persistency:								
Group Life		91.0%		89.3%		91.2%		88.0%
Accidental Death & Dismemberment		90.3%		86.2%		89.9%		87.2%

Unum Group Financial Results for Unum US Supplemental and Voluntary

	Three Mo	Year Ended			
	3/31/2019	3/31/2018	12/31/2018	12/31/2017	
Adjusted Operating Revenue	•				
Premium Income					
Individual Disability	\$ 110.7	\$ 104.9	\$ 425.4	\$ 420.2	
Voluntary Benefits	234.4	229.8	895.7	849.4	
Dental and Vision	59.8	48.7	202.8	169.5	
Total Premium Income	404.9	383.4	1,523.9	1,439.1	
Net Investment Income	56.5	59.2	239.5	240.8	
Other Income	1.7	1.6	4.8	10.1	
Total	463.1	444.2	1,768.2	1,690.0	
Benefits and Expenses					
Benefits and Change in Reserves for Future Benefits	178.7	184.2	738.1	695.1	
Commissions	75.1	75.8	293.0	277.6	
Deferral of Acquisition Costs	(66.7)	(67.0)	(257.6)	(242.4)	
Amortization of Deferred Acquisition Costs	82.2	68.9	234.5	221.8	
Other Expenses	91.5	86.0	344.0	328.3	
Total	360.8	347.9	1,352.0	1,280.4	
Income Before Income Tax and Net Realized Investment Gains and Losses	102.3	96.3	416.2	409.6	
UDB Reserve Increase	_			8.1	
Adjusted Operating Income	\$ 102.3	\$ 96.3	\$ 416.2	\$ 417.7	
Operating Ratios (% of Premium Income):					
Benefit Ratios:					
Individual Disability	49.9%	51.0%	50.6%	47.2%	
Voluntary Benefits	35.4%	42.3%	42.8%	44.6%	
Voluntary Benefits Excluding UDB Reserve Increase				43.6%	
Dental and Vision	67.7%	68.6%	68.5%	69.6%	
Other Expense Ratio	22.6%	22.4%	22.6%	22.8%	
Income Ratio				28.5%	
Adjusted Operating Income Ratio	25.3%	25.1%	27.3%	29.0%	
Persistency:					
Individual Disability	90.3%	90.7%	90.3%	91.0%	
Voluntary Benefits	73.0%	76.9%	75.9%	77.5%	
Dental and Vision	84.3%	85.0%	84.5%	85.4%	

Unum Group Financial Results for Unum International Segment

	Three M	Ionths Ended	Year	Ended
	3/31/2019	3/31/2018	12/31/2018	12/31/2017
Adjusted Operating Revenue				
Premium Income				
Group Long-term Disability	\$ 87.9	\$ 90.8	\$ 358.9	\$ 340.3
Group Life	27.2	28.6	110.8	103.1
Supplemental	38.9	20.2	99.1	69.6
Total Premium Income	154.0	139.6	568.8	513.0
Net Investment Income	24.8	27.6	117.2	120.2
Other Income			0.4	0.7
Total	178.8	167.2	686.4	633.9
Benefits and Expenses				
Benefits and Change in Reserves for Future Benefits	106.5	100.3	419.8	381.9
Commissions	12.1	9.4	39.1	35.5
Deferral of Acquisition Costs	(2.9) (1.5)	(8.1)	(7.0)
Amortization of Deferred Acquisition Costs	1.8	2.1	8.2	9.1
Other Expenses	32.2	27.1	113.5	102.7
Total	149.7	137.4	572.5	522.2
Adjusted Operating Income	\$ 29.1	\$ 29.8	\$ 113.9	\$ 111.7

Unum Group Financial Results for Unum UK

Adjusted Operating Revenue 33/2019 33/2018 23/2		Three	Three Months Ended						
Permium Income Perm	(in millions of pounds, except exchange rate)	3/31/201)	3/31/2018	12/31/2018		12	/31/2017	
Group Long-term Disability £ 67.5 £ 65.2 £ 269.0 £ 264.0 Group Life 20.8 20.6 83.0 80.0 Supplemental 16.7 14.5 61.3 53.9 Total Premium Income 105.0 100.3 41.3 397.9 Net Investment Income 17.8 19.9 86.5 93.3 Other Income 12.2 10.0 49.8 491.7 Total 12.2 10.0 49.8 491.7 Benefits and Expense 37.7 72.1 307.4 296.2 Commissions 7.0 6.8 27.1 27.6 Deferral of Acquisition Costs 1.1 1.1 5.0 6.1 Other Expenses 20.2 19.5 80.2 79.7 Total 101.2 98.8 415.8 405.1 Adjusted Operating Income 20.2 19.5 80.2 12.0 Operating Ratios (% of Premium Income): 20.2 71.9% 74.4% 74.4% Operati	Adjusted Operating Revenue								
Group Life 20.8 20.6 83.0 80.0 Supplemental 16.7 14.5 61.3 53.9 Total Premium Income 105.0 100.3 413.3 397.9 Net Investment Income 17.8 19.9 86.5 93.3 Other Income — — — — 0.5 Total 122.8 120.2 499.8 491.7 Benefits and Expenses Benefits and Change in Reserves for Future Benefits 73.7 72.1 307.4 296.2 Commissions 70.0 6.8 27.1 27.6 Deferral of Acquisition Costs 1.1 1.1 (5.0) 5.4 Amortization of Deferred Acquisition Costs 1.4 1.5 6.1 7.0 Other Expenses 2.0.2 19.5 80.2 79.7 Total 10.12 9.8 415.8 405.1 Adjusted Operating Income 2.0.1 2.0.2 8.0 2.0.2 Operating Ratios (% of Premium Income): <	Premium Income								
Supplemental 16.7 14.5 61.3 33.9 Total Premium Income 105.0 100.3 413.3 397.9 Net Investment Income 17.8 19.9 86.5 33.5 Other Income					£		£	264.0	
Total Premium Income 105.0 100.3 413.3 397.9 Net Investment Income 17.8 19.9 86.5 93.3 Other Income - - - - 0.0 Total 122.8 120.2 499.8 491.7 Profits and Expense - - - 497.8 491.7 Benefits and Expenses 73.7 72.1 307.4 296.2 Commissions 7.0 6.8 27.1 27.6 Deferral of Acquisition Costs (1.1) (1.1) (5.0) (5.4) Amortization of Deferred Acquisition Costs 1.4 1.5 6.1 7.0 Other Expenses 20.2 19.5 80.2 79.7 Total 101.2 98.8 415.8 405.1 Adjusted Operating Income £ 21.6 £ 21.4 £ 84.0 £ 86.6 Weighted Average Pound/Dollar Exchange Rate 1.306 1.393 1.336 1.290 Operating Ratios (% of Premium Income): 77.0 77.9<	-	20.	8						
Net Investment Income 17.8 19.9 86.5 93.3 Other Income — — — — 0.5 Total 122.8 120.2 499.8 491.7 Benefits and Expenses Benefits and Change in Reserves for Future Benefits 73.7 72.1 307.4 296.2 Commissions 7.0 6.8 27.1 27.6 Deferral of Acquisition Costs (1.1) (1.1) (5.0) (5.4) Amortization of Deferred Acquisition Costs 1.4 1.5 6.1 7.0 Other Expenses 20.2 19.5 80.2 79.7 Total 101.2 98.8 415.8 405.1 Adjusted Operating Income £ 21.6 £ 21.4 £ 84.0 £ 86.6 Weighted Average Pound/Dollar Exchange Rate 1.306 1.393 1.336 1.290 Oberating Ratios (% of Premium Income): Emerif Ratio 70.2% 71.9% 74.4% 74.4% Other Expense Ratio 19.2% 19.4% 19.4%	Supplemental								
Other Income C C C 0.5 Total 122.8 120.2 499.8 491.7 Benefits and Expenses Benefits and Expenses 73.7 72.1 307.4 296.2 Commissions 7.0 6.8 27.1 27.6 Deferal of Acquisition Costs 1.1 1.5 6.1 7.0 Amortization of Deferred Acquisition Costs 1.4 1.5 6.1 7.0 Other Expenses 20.2 19.5 80.2 7.9 Total 101.2 98.8 415.8 405.1 Adjusted Operating Income 2.1.0 2.1.4 2.84.0 2.86.0 Weighted Average Pound/Dollar Exchange Rate 1.306 1.393 1.336 1.290 Deperating Ratios (% of Premium Income): 2.2 1.9 4.9 4.9 4.9 Benefit Ratio 70.2% 71.9% 74.9% 74.9% 2.0 7.0 7.0 7.0 7.0 7.0 7.0 7.0 7.0 7.0 </th <th>Total Premium Income</th> <th></th> <th></th> <th></th> <th></th> <th></th> <th></th> <th></th>	Total Premium Income								
Benefits and Expenses 73.7 72.1 307.4 296.2 Benefits and Change in Reserves for Future Benefits 73.7 72.1 307.4 296.2 Commissions 7.0 6.8 27.1 27.6 Deferral of Acquisition Costs (1.1) (1.1) (5.0) (5.4) Amortization of Deferred Acquisition Costs 1.4 1.5 6.1 7.0 Other Expenses 20.2 19.5 80.2 79.7 Total 101.2 98.8 415.8 405.1 Adjusted Operating Income £ 21.6 2.14 £ 84.0 £ 86.6 Operating Ratios (% of Premium Income): 2.0 1.306 1.393 1.336 1.290 Benefit Ratio 70.2 71.9% 74.4% 74.4% Other Expense Ratio 19.2% 19.4% 19.4% 20.0% Adjusted Operating Income Ratio 20.6 21.3% 20.3% 21.8% Persistency: 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	Net Investment Income	17.	8	19.9		86.5		93.3	
Benefits and Expenses Benefits and Change in Reserves for Future Benefits 73.7 72.1 307.4 296.2 Commissions 7.0 6.8 27.1 25.6 Deferral of Acquisition Costs (1.1) (1.1) (5.0) (5.4) Amortization of Deferred Acquisition Costs 1.4 1.5 6.1 7.0 Other Expenses 20.2 19.5 80.2 79.7 Total 101.2 98.8 415.8 405.1 Adjusted Operating Income £ 21.6 £ 21.4 £ 84.0 £ 86.6 Weighted Average Pound/Dollar Exchange Rate 1.306 1.393 1.336 1.290 Operating Ratios (% of Premium Income): 8 20.2 19.4% 74.4% 74.4% Other Expense Ratio 70.2% 71.9% 74.4% 20.0% 20.0% 20.0% 20.3% 21.8% Persistency: 8 20.0% 20.0% 20.0% 20.0% 20.0% 20.0% 20.0% 20.0% 20.0% 20.0% 20.0%	Other Income					_			
Benefits and Change in Reserves for Future Benefits 73.7 72.1 307.4 296.2 Commissions 7.0 6.8 27.1 27.6 Deferral of Acquisition Costs (1.1) (1.1) (5.0) (5.4) Amortization of Deferred Acquisition Costs 1.4 1.5 6.1 7.0 Other Expenses 20.2 19.5 80.2 79.7 Total 101.2 98.8 415.8 405.1 Adjusted Operating Income £ 21.6 £ 21.4 £ 84.0 £ 86.6 Weighted Average Pound/Dollar Exchange Rate 1.306 1.393 1.336 1.290 Operating Ratios (% of Premium Income): 8 21.6 £ 19.4 £ 84.0 £ 86.6 Other Expense Ratio 70.2% 71.9% 74.4% 74.4% Other Expense Ratio 19.2% 19.4% 19.4% 20.0% Adjusted Operating Income Ratio 20.6% 21.3% 20.3% 21.8% Persistency: Group Long-term Disability 85.7% 85.5%	Total	122.	8	120.2		499.8		491.7	
Commissions 7.0 6.8 27.1 27.6 Deferral of Acquisition Costs (1.1) (1.1) (5.0) (5.4) Amortization of Deferred Acquisition Costs 1.4 1.5 6.1 7.0 Other Expenses 20.2 19.5 80.2 79.7 Total 101.2 98.8 415.8 405.1 Adjusted Operating Income £ 21.6 £ 21.4 £ 84.0 £ 86.6 Weighted Average Pound/Dollar Exchange Rate 1.306 1.393 1.336 1.290 Operating Ratios (% of Premium Income): Benefit Ratio 70.2% 71.9% 74.4% 74.4% Other Expense Ratio 19.2% 19.4% 19.4% 20.0% Adjusted Operating Income Ratio 20.6% 21.3% 20.3% 21.8% Persistency: Group Long-term Disability 89.3% 86.7% 87.8% 87.4% Group Life 85.7% 85.5% 88.5% 84.1%	Benefits and Expenses								
Deferral of Acquisition Costs (1.1) (1.1) (5.0) (5.4) Amortization of Deferred Acquisition Costs 1.4 1.5 6.1 7.0 Other Expenses 20.2 19.5 80.2 79.7 Total 101.2 98.8 415.8 405.1 Adjusted Operating Income £ 21.6 £ 21.4 £ 84.0 £ 86.6 Weighted Average Pound/Dollar Exchange Rate 1.306 1.393 1.336 1.290 Operating Ratios (% of Premium Income): Enerfit Ratio 70.2% 71.9% 74.4% 74.4% Other Expense Ratio 19.2% 19.4% 19.4% 20.0% Adjusted Operating Income Ratio 20.6% 21.3% 20.3% 21.8% Persistency: Group Long-term Disability 89.3% 86.7% 87.8% 87.4% Group Life 85.5% 88.5% 84.1%	Benefits and Change in Reserves for Future Benefits	73.	7	72.1		307.4		296.2	
Amortization of Deferred Acquisition Costs 1.4 1.5 6.1 7.0 Other Expenses 20.2 19.5 80.2 79.7 Total 101.2 98.8 415.8 405.1 Adjusted Operating Income £ 21.6 £ 21.4 £ 84.0 £ 86.6 Weighted Average Pound/Dollar Exchange Rate 1.306 1.393 1.336 1.290 Operating Ratios (% of Premium Income): 80.2 71.9% 74.4%<	Commissions	7.	0	6.8		27.1		27.6	
Other Expenses 20.2 19.5 80.2 79.7 Total 101.2 98.8 415.8 405.1 Adjusted Operating Income £ 21.6 £ 21.4 £ 84.0 £ 86.6 Weighted Average Pound/Dollar Exchange Rate 1.306 1.393 1.336 1.290 Operating Ratios (% of Premium Income): 80.2 71.9% 74.4% 74.4% Other Expense Ratio 19.2% 19.4% 19.4% 20.0% Adjusted Operating Income Ratio 20.6% 21.3% 20.3% 21.8% Persistency: Sersistency: 89.3% 86.7% 87.8% 87.4% Group Long-term Disability 89.3% 86.7% 87.8% 87.4% Group Life 85.7% 85.5% 88.5% 84.1%	Deferral of Acquisition Costs	(1.	1)	(1.1)		(5.0)		(5.4)	
Total 101.2 98.8 415.8 405.1 Adjusted Operating Income £ 21.6 £ 21.4 £ 84.0 £ 86.6 Weighted Average Pound/Dollar Exchange Rate 1.306 1.393 1.336 1.290 Operating Ratios (% of Premium Income): Benefit Ratio 70.2% 71.9% 74.4% 74.4% Other Expense Ratio 19.2% 19.4% 19.4% 20.0% Adjusted Operating Income Ratio 20.6% 21.3% 20.3% 21.8% Persistency: Group Long-term Disability 89.3% 86.7% 87.8% 87.4% Group Life 85.7% 85.5% 88.5% 84.1%	Amortization of Deferred Acquisition Costs	1.	4	1.5		6.1		7.0	
Adjusted Operating Income £ 21.6 £ 21.4 £ 84.0 £ 86.6 Weighted Average Pound/Dollar Exchange Rate 1.306 1.393 1.336 1.290 Operating Ratios (% of Premium Income): Benefit Ratio 70.2% 71.9% 74.4% 74.4% Other Expense Ratio 19.2% 19.4% 19.4% 20.0% Adjusted Operating Income Ratio 20.6% 21.3% 20.3% 21.8% Persistency: Group Long-term Disability 89.3% 86.7% 87.8% 87.4% Group Life 85.7% 85.5% 88.5% 84.1%	Other Expenses	20.	2	19.5		80.2		79.7	
Weighted Average Pound/Dollar Exchange Rate 1.306 1.393 1.336 1.290 Operating Ratios (% of Premium Income): Benefit Ratio 70.2% 71.9% 74.4% 74.4% Other Expense Ratio 19.2% 19.4% 19.4% 20.0% Adjusted Operating Income Ratio 20.6% 21.3% 20.3% 21.8% Persistency: Group Long-term Disability 89.3% 86.7% 87.8% 87.4% Group Life 85.7% 85.5% 88.5% 84.1%	Total	101.	2	98.8		415.8		405.1	
Operating Ratios (% of Premium Income): Benefit Ratio 70.2% 71.9% 74.4% 74.4% Other Expense Ratio 19.2% 19.4% 19.4% 20.0% Adjusted Operating Income Ratio 20.6% 21.3% 20.3% 21.8% Persistency: Sroup Long-term Disability 89.3% 86.7% 87.8% 87.4% Group Life 85.7% 85.5% 88.5% 84.1%	Adjusted Operating Income	£ 21.	6 £	21.4	£	84.0	£	86.6	
Benefit Ratio 70.2% 71.9% 74.4% 74.4% Other Expense Ratio 19.2% 19.4% 19.4% 20.0% Adjusted Operating Income Ratio 20.6% 21.3% 20.3% 21.8% Persistency: Group Long-term Disability 89.3% 86.7% 87.8% 87.4% Group Life 85.7% 85.5% 88.5% 84.1%	Weighted Average Pound/Dollar Exchange Rate	1.30	6	1.393		1.336		1.290	
Other Expense Ratio 19.2% 19.4% 19.4% 20.0% Adjusted Operating Income Ratio 20.6% 21.3% 20.3% 21.8% Persistency: Group Long-term Disability 89.3% 86.7% 87.8% 87.4% Group Life 85.7% 85.5% 88.5% 84.1%	Operating Ratios (% of Premium Income):								
Adjusted Operating Income Ratio 20.6% 21.3% 20.3% 21.8% Persistency: Group Long-term Disability Group Life 89.3% 86.7% 87.8% 87.4% 85.7% 85.5% 88.5% 84.1%	Benefit Ratio	70.	2%	71.9%		74.4%		74.4%	
Persistency: Group Long-term Disability 89.3% 86.7% 87.8% 87.4% Group Life 85.7% 85.5% 88.5% 84.1%	Other Expense Ratio	19.	2%	19.4%		19.4%		20.0%	
Group Long-term Disability 89.3% 86.7% 87.8% 87.4% Group Life 85.7% 85.5% 88.5% 84.1%	Adjusted Operating Income Ratio	20.	6%	21.3%		20.3%		21.8%	
Group Life 85.7% 85.5% 88.5% 84.1%	Persistency:								
	Group Long-term Disability	89.	3%	86.7%		87.8%		87.4%	
Supplemental 91.5% 91.5% 93.1% 91.0%	Group Life	85.	7%	85.5%		88.5%		84.1%	
	Supplemental	91.	5%	91.5%		93.1%		91.0%	

Unum Group Financial Results for Colonial Life Segment

	Three M	Year Ended				
	3/31/2019	3	3/31/2018	12/31/2018	12/31/2017	
Adjusted Operating Revenue						
Premium Income						
Accident, Sickness, and Disability	\$ 242.2	2 \$	231.3	\$ 929.3	\$ 884.2	
Life	87.0	ó	81.0	328.4	300.4	
Cancer and Critical Illness	89.:	5	86.0	346.1	326.8	
Total Premium Income	419.1		398.3	1,603.8	1,511.4	
Net Investment Income	36.9)	37.3	151.2	144.9	
Other Income	0.0	Ó	0.3	1.2	1.1	
Total	456.8	<u> </u>	435.9	1,756.2	1,657.4	
Benefits and Expenses						
Benefits and Change in Reserves for Future Benefits	214.2	2	205.7	824.9	788.6	
Commissions	94.4	ļ	90.2	364.6	344.5	
Deferral of Acquisition Costs	(83.2	2)	(78.3)	(315.9)	(295.5)	
Amortization of Deferred Acquisition Costs	64.9	*	60.2	242.2	224.4	
Other Expenses	81.3	}	77.1	305.2	282.8	
Total	371.0	5	354.9	1,421.0	1,344.8	
Income Before Income Tax and Net Realized Investment Gains and Losses	85.2	2	81.0	335.2	312.6	
UDB Reserve Increase	_	_	_		12.4	
Adjusted Operating Income	\$ 85.2	\$	81.0	\$ 335.2	\$ 325.0	
Operating Ratios (% of Premium Income):						
Benefit Ratio	51.	%	51.6%	51.4%	52.2%	
Benefit Ratio Excluding UDB Reserve Increase					51.4%	
Other Expense Ratio	19.4	1%	19.4%	19.0%	18.7%	
Income Ratio					20.7%	
Adjusted Operating Income Ratio	20.3	3%	20.3%	20.9%	21.5%	
Persistency:						
Accident, Sickness, and Disability	73.4	1 %	75.3%	74.2%	75.1%	
Life	83	3%	84.2%	83.6%	84.4%	
Cancer and Critical Illness	81.2	2%	83.1%	82.4%	82.7%	

Unum Group Financial Results for Closed Block Segment

	Three Months Ended				Year Ended				
	3/31	/2019	3/3	31/2018	12/31/2	2018	12/3	1/2017	
Adjusted Operating Revenue									
Premium Income									
Individual Disability	\$	98.1	\$	109.4	\$ 42	0.8	\$	471.8	
Long-term Care		163.0		161.3	64	8.3		648.7	
All Other		2.4		2.6		8.0		8.7	
Total Premium Income		263.5		273.3	1,07	7.1		1,129.2	
Net Investment Income		346.6		337.7	1,37	7.1	1	1,354.0	
Other Income		18.0		19.0	7	5.4		79.8	
Total		628.1		630.0	2,52	9.6	2	2,563.0	
Benefits and Expenses									
Benefits and Change in Reserves for Future Benefits		539.4		541.0	2,91	9.2	2	2,191.8	
Commissions		20.6		21.3		4.1		90.0	
Interest and Debt Expense		1.6		1.7		6.9		6.7	
Other Expenses		35.5		37.1	14	4.7		150.6	
Total		597.1		601.1	3,15	4.9	2	2,439.1	
Income (Loss) Before Income Tax and Net Realized Investment Gains and Losses		31.0		28.9	(62	5.3)		123.9	
Long-term Care Reserve Increase		31.0		20.9	`	0.8		123.9	
Adjusted Operating Income	\$	31.0	\$	28.9		5.5	\$	123.9	
Adjusted Operating Income	<u> </u>	31.0	Ψ	20.7	ψ 12		Ψ	123.7	
Interest Adjusted Loss Ratios:									
Individual Disability		80.1%		77.1%	8	0.4 %		82.4%	
Long-term Care		88.5%		96.6%	20	6.8 %		91.1%	
Long-term Care Excluding the Reserve Increase					9	1.0 %			
Operating Ratios (% of Premium Income):									
Other Expense Ratio		13.5%		13.6%	1	3.4 %		13.3%	
Income (Loss) Ratio						8.1)%			
Adjusted Operating Income Ratio		11.8%		10.6%		1.7 %		11.0%	
Persistency:									
Individual Disability		88.1%		89.3%	R	8.3 %		89.6%	
Long-term Care		95.6%		95.7%		5.8 %		95.9%	
Long term care		/5.0/0		22.170	,	2.0 /0		JJ.J/0	

Unum Group Financial Results for Corporate Segment

	Three Months Ended					Year 1	Ended		
	3/3	31/2019	3/31/	2018	12/	31/2018	12/31/2017		
Adjusted Operating Revenue									
Net Investment Income	\$	4.3	\$	5.5	\$	29.5	\$ 21.4		
Other Income				1.2		2.7	2.9		
Total		4.3		6.7		32.2	24.3		
Interest and Other Expenses		49.7		47.0		203.3	191.7		
Loss Before Income Tax and Net Realized Investment Gains and Losses		(45.4)		(40.3)		(171.1)	(167.4)		
Loss from Guaranty Fund Assessment				_			20.6		
Adjusted Operating Loss	\$	(45.4)	\$	(40.3)	\$	(171.1)	\$ (146.8)		

Unum Group Reserves

March 31, 2019

	-			Total				
	Policy		Gro Claim R				Reinsurance	Total
	Reserves	%	Incurred	IBNR	0/0	Total	Ceded	Net
Group Disability	\$ _	%	\$ 5,832.7	\$ 707.8	28.3%	6,540.5	\$ 69.9	\$ 6,470.6
Group Life and Accidental Death & Dismemberment	52.1	0.3	720.5	219.8	4.1	992.4	5.8	986.6
Individual Disability	513.0	2.5	1,366.1	136.3	6.4	2,015.4	213.5	1,801.9
Voluntary Benefits	1,641.9	8.1	47.5	61.0	0.5	1,750.4	26.9	1,723.5
Dental and Vision		_	0.2	19.7	0.1	19.9	0.2	19.7
Unum US Segment	2,207.0	10.9	7,967.0	1,144.6	39.4	11,318.6	316.3	11,002.3
Unum International Segment	175.4	0.9	1,924.2	79.3	8.7	2,178.9	84.7	2,094.2
Colonial Life Segment	2,132.9	10.6	295.7	131.4	1.8	2,560.0	6.6	2,553.4
Individual Disability	310.3	1.5	9,020.7	190.8	39.8	9,521.8	1,665.3	7,856.5
Long-term Care	9,571.9	47.3	1,866.1	219.6	9.0	11,657.6	41.5	11,616.1
Other	5,827.3	28.8	184.5	118.3	1.3	6,130.1	5,087.7	1,042.4
Closed Block Segment	15,709.5	77.6	11,071.3	528.7	50.1	27,309.5	6,794.5	20,515.0
Subtotal	\$ 20,224.8	100.0%	\$ 21,258.2	\$ 1,884.0	100.0%	43,367.0	7,202.1	36,164.9
Adjustment Related to Unrealized Investment Gains and Losses					_	4,451.0	328.5	4,122.5
Consolidated					9	8 47,818.0	\$ 7,530.6	\$ 40,287.4

The adjustment related to unrealized investment gains and losses reflects the changes that would be necessary to policyholder liabilities if the unrealized investment gains and losses related to the corresponding available-for-sale securities had been realized. Changes in this adjustment are primarily due to movements in the U.S. Treasury rates and credit spreads.

Unum Group Reserves

Decemb	oer 3	1, 20)18
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					Total			
	Policy	_	Claim Re	eserves			Total Reinsurance	
	Reserves	%	Incurred	IBNR	%	Total	Ceded	Total Net
Group Disability	\$ —	_%	\$ 5,900.0	\$ 670.8	28.4%	6,570.8	\$ 71.0	\$ 6,499.8
Group Life and Accidental Death & Dismemberment	52.9	0.3	750.7	217.8	4.2	1,021.4	7.1	1,014.3
Individual Disability	518.4	2.6	1,357.8	137.1	6.4	2,013.3	217.1	1,796.2
Voluntary Benefits	1,643.9	8.1	49.0	58.1	0.5	1,751.0	27.1	1,723.9
Dental and Vision		_	0.1	14.5	0.2	14.6	0.2	14.4
Unum US Segment	2,215.2	11.0	8,057.6	1,098.3	39.7	11,371.1	322.5	11,048.6
Unum International Segment	175.7	0.9	1,838.4	115.0	8.4	2,129.1	84.6	2,044.5
Colonial Life Segment	2,112.5	10.5	292.6	131.4	1.8	2,536.5	8.0	2,528.5
Individual Disability	332.2	1.6	9,085.0	199.6	40.1	9,616.8	1,646.6	7,970.2
Long-term Care	9,463.2	46.9	1,787.6	235.7	8.7	11,486.5	39.9	11,446.6
Other	5,869.5	29.1	187.6	120.2	1.3	6,177.3	5,119.8	1,057.5
Closed Block Segment	15,664.9	77.6	11,060.2	555.5	50.1	27,280.6	6,806.3	20,474.3
Subtotal	\$ 20,168.3	100.0%	\$ 21,248.8	\$ 1,900.2	100.0%	43,317.3	7,221.4	36,095.9
Adjustment Related to Unrealized Investment Gains and Losses					_	3,220.3	261.4	2,958.9
Consolidated					<u>.</u>	\$ 46,537.6	\$ 7,482.8	\$ 39,054.8

Unum Group Investments

	3/31/	2019		3/	31/2019	12/31/2018
Fixed Maturity Securities (Fair Value)		_				
Public	\$ 29,019.4	64.8%	Selected Statistics			
Asset-Backed Securities	47.4	0.1	Earned Book Yield		4.94%	5.15%
Residential Mortgage-Backed Securities	1,426.5	3.2	Average Duration (in years)		7.65	7.64
Commercial Mortgage-Backed Securities	82.2	0.2				
Private Placements	5,540.5	12.3				
High Yield	3,232.5	7.2				
Government Securities	2,853.5	6.4				
Municipal Securities (1)	2,540.4	5.7				
Redeemable Preferred Stocks	40.2	0.1				
Total	\$ 44,782.6	100.0%				
	Amortized Cost	Fair Value				
Quality Ratings of Fixed Maturity Securities			Schedule BA and Non-Current			
Aaa	8.2%	8.1%	Total Non-Current Investments	\$	32.6	\$ 36.0
Aa	7.4	8.0	Total Schedule BA Assets	\$	577.3	\$ 575.3
A	26.6	27.8				
Baa	49.8	48.9				
Below Baa	8.0	7.2				
Total	100.0%	100.0%				

⁽¹⁾ Includes \$1.4 million of high yield taxable municipal securities.

Unum Group Investments at March 31, 2019

Fixed Maturity Securities - By Industry Classification - Unrealized Gains and Losses

Classification	Fair Value	Ne	t Unrealized Gain	Fair Value of Fixed Maturity Securities with Gross Unrealized Loss	Gross Unrealized Loss	Fair Value of Fixed Maturity Securities with Gross Unrealized Gain	Gro	ss Unrealized Gain
Basic Industry	\$ 3,029.8	\$	185.1	\$ 606.6	\$ 23.7	\$ 2,423.2	\$	208.8
Capital Goods	4,317.1		364.9	775.2	28.6	3,541.9		393.5
Communications	2,941.8		337.2	398.2	20.9	2,543.6		358.1
Consumer Cyclical	1,551.7		113.4	255.5	9.1	1,296.2		122.5
Consumer Non-Cyclical	6,646.8		494.0	1,559.5	89.7	5,087.3		583.7
Energy	4,698.5		492.2	528.4	38.4	4,170.1		530.6
Financial Institutions	3,258.8		251.7	361.2	7.7	2,897.6		259.4
Mortgage/Asset-Backed	1,556.1		82.5	185.4	2.0	1,370.7		84.5
Sovereigns	1,007.7		185.6	54.7	3.0	953.0		188.6
Technology	1,774.5		69.5	272.4	10.0	1,502.1		79.5
Transportation	2,159.1		208.4	328.0	9.9	1,831.1		218.3
U.S. Government Agencies and Municipalities	4,386.2		521.0	236.9	4.3	4,149.3		525.3
Public Utilities	7,454.5		1,002.9	501.1	24.5	6,953.4		1,027.4
Total	\$ 44,782.6	\$	4,308.4	\$ 6,063.1	\$ 271.8	\$ 38,719.5	\$	4,580.2

Gross Unrealized Loss on Fixed Maturity Securities By Length of Time in Unrealized Loss Position

		Investme	nt-Grade	2		Below-Investment-Grade					
Category	Fa	ir Value		Unrealized Loss	Fa	ir Value	Gros	s Unrealized Loss			
Less than 91 days	\$	102.9	\$	3.0	\$	78.1	\$	1.0			
91 through 180 days		174.9		5.0		130.0		2.1			
181 through 270 days		167.3		7.4		153.4		3.8			
271 days to 1 year		596.5		24.0		51.7		1.3			
Greater than 1 year		3,722.3		135.9		886.0		88.3			
Total	\$	4,763.9	\$	175.3	\$	1,299.2	\$	96.5			

Appendix to Statistical Supplement

2019 Significant Item

• In February 2016, the Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) issued an update that changed the accounting and disclosure requirements for leases. These changes include the requirement for lessees to report most leases on their balance sheets, regardless of whether the lease is classified as a finance lease or an operating lease. For lessees, the initial lease liability is equal to the present value of lease payments and a corresponding asset, adjusted for certain items, is also recorded. The expense recognition for lessees remained similar to previous accounting requirements for capital and operating leases. We adopted this update effective January 1, 2019 using a modified retrospective approach through a cumulative-effect adjustment as of January 1, 2019 which resulted in a decrease to retained earnings of \$3.4 million, an increase to other assets of \$117.7 million, a decrease in deferred income tax of \$0.4 million, an increase to other liabilities of \$122.0 million, and a decrease to income tax payable of \$1.3 million.

2018 Significant Items

- In October 2018, we acquired 100 percent of the shares and voting interests in Unum Poland, a financial protection benefits provider in Poland. This acquisition will expand our European presence, which we believe to be an attractive market for financial protection benefits. This acquisition, the results of which are included in our consolidated financial statements for the period subsequent to the date of acquisition, did not have a material impact on revenue, operating results, or sales during 2018.
- Third quarter of 2018 reserve increase of \$750.8 million before tax and \$593.1 million after tax related to long-term care.
- In January 2016, the FASB issued an update that changed the accounting and disclosure requirements for certain financial instruments. These changes include a requirement to measure equity investments, other than those that result in consolidation or are accounted for under the equity method, at fair value through net income unless the investment qualifies for certain practicability exceptions. In addition, the update clarified guidance related to the valuation allowance assessment when recognizing deferred tax assets resulting from unrealized losses on available-for-sale fixed maturity securities. We adopted this update effective January 1, 2018 using a modified retrospective approach through a cumulative-effect adjustment as of January 1, 2018 which resulted in a decrease to accumulated other comprehensive income (AOCI) of \$17.5 million, an increase to retained earnings of \$14.5 million, a decrease to other long-term investments of \$3.8 million, and a decrease to deferred income tax liability of \$0.8 million.

2017 Significant Items

- Fourth quarter of 2017 unclaimed death benefit reserve increase of \$18.5 million for Unum US group life, \$8.1 million for Unum US voluntary life and \$12.4 million for Colonial Life voluntary life, for a total reserve increase of \$39.0 million before tax and \$25.4 million after tax.
- Fourth quarter of 2017 net tax benefit of \$31.5 million resulting from H.R.1, An Act to Provide Reconciliation Pursuant to Titles II and V of the Concurrent Resolution on the Budget for Fiscal Year 2018, more commonly known as the Tax Cuts and Jobs Act (TCJA) enacted on December 22, 2017. This is comprised of a tax benefit of \$97.9 million related to the revaluation of our net deferred tax liabilities associated with our U.S. operations to the newly enacted U.S. corporate tax rate and a tax expense of \$66.4 million resulting from the tax on undistributed and previously untaxed foreign earnings and profits.
- Fourth quarter of 2017 results for the Unum US individual disability product line reflects a reserve release of \$19.5 million before tax and \$12.7 million after tax, resulting from our annual review of reserve adequacy which reflects the recognition of updated morbidity assumptions in our disabled life reserves.
- First quarter of 2017 loss from a guaranty fund assessment of \$20.6 million before tax and \$13.4 million after tax.

Appendix to Statistical Supplement - Continued

Non-GAAP Financial Measures

We analyze our performance using non-GAAP financial measures which exclude or include amounts that are not normally excluded or included in the most directly comparable measure calculated and presented in accordance with GAAP. We believe the following non-GAAP financial measures are better performance measures and better indicators of the revenue and profitability and underlying trends in our business:

- Consolidated adjusted operating revenue, which excludes realized investment gains or losses;
- After-tax adjusted operating income or loss, which excludes realized investment gains or losses and certain other items, as applicable;
- Adjusted operating return on equity, which is calculated using after-tax adjusted operating income or loss and excludes from equity the unrealized gain or loss on securities and net gain on hedges;
- Leverage ratio, which excludes the unrealized gain or loss on securities and net gain on hedges, and the non-recourse debt and associated capital of Northwind Holdings, LLC; and
- Book value per common share, which is calculated excluding AOCI.

Realized investment gains or losses and unrealized gains or losses on securities and net gains on hedges depend on market conditions and do not necessarily relate to decisions regarding the underlying business of our Company. Leverage ratio and book value per common share excluding certain components of AOCI, certain of which tend to fluctuate depending on market conditions and general economic trends, are important measures. We also exclude certain other items from our discussion of financial ratios and metrics in order to enhance the understanding and comparability of our operational performance and the underlying fundamentals. We exclude these items as we believe them to be infrequent or unusual in nature, but this exclusion is not an indication that similar items may not recur and does not replace the comparable GAAP measures in the determination of overall profitability.

Information reconciling the Company's outlook on after-tax adjusted operating income growth per share to the comparable GAAP financial measure is not provided. The only amounts excluded from after-tax adjusted operating income are those described in this Appendix to Statistical Supplement. The Company is unable to predict with reasonable certainty realized investment gains and losses, which are affected by overall market conditions and also by factors such as an economic or political change in the country of the issuer, a regulatory change pertaining to the issuer's industry, a significant improvement or deterioration in the cash flows of the issuer, unforeseen accounting irregularities or fraud committed by an issuer, movement in credit spreads, ratings upgrades or downgrades, a change in the issuer's marketplace or business prospects, or any other event that significantly affects the issuers of the fixed maturity securities which the Company holds in its investment portfolio. For a reconciliation of the most directly comparable GAAP measures to these non-GAAP financial measures, refer to the "Reconciliation of Non-GAAP Financial Measures" beginning on page 16.2, other than book value per common share, which is presented on page 2.

Reconciliation of Non-GAAP Financial Measures

Three Months Ended

	N	Sarch 31	Dec	cember 31	Sep	otember 30		June 30	1	March 31	De	cember 31	Se	ptember 30		June 30	N	Sarch 31
		2019				20	18							20	17			
Total Revenue	\$	2,987.6	\$	2,880.8	\$	2,927.8	\$	2,890.3	\$	2,899.6	\$	2,839.2	\$	2,819.1	\$	2,822.0	\$	2,806.5
Excluding:																		
Net Realized Investment Gain (Loss)		1.1		(41.4)		6.7		(2.6)		(2.2)		11.4		9.8		8.1		11.0
Adjusted Operating Revenue	\$	2,986.5	\$	2,922.2	\$	2,921.1	\$	2,892.9	\$	2,901.8	\$	2,827.8	\$	2,809.3	\$	2,813.9	\$	2,795.5

	Op	Tax Adjusted perating me (Loss)	Average Allocated Equity ⁽¹⁾	Annualized Adjusted Operating Return On Equity
Three Months Ended March 31, 2019				
Unum US	\$	199.6	\$ 4,522.6	17.6%
Unum International		24.7	751.0	13.2%
Colonial Life		67.4	1,546.2	17.4%
Core Operating Segments		291.7	6,819.8	17.1%
Closed Block		23.7	3,655.4	
Corporate		(35.1)	(1,719.8)	
Total	\$	280.3	\$ 8,755.4	12.8%
Three Months Ended March 31, 2018				
Unum US	\$	193.2	\$ 4,325.4	17.9%
Unum International		23.5	653.4	14.4%
Colonial Life		64.2	1,455.0	17.6%
Core Operating Segments		280.9	6,433.8	17.5%
Closed Block		23.4	3,544.5	
Corporate		(29.2)	(1,193.7)	
Total	\$	275.1	\$ 8,784.6	12.5%

⁽¹⁾ Excludes net unrealized gain (loss) on securities and net gain on hedges and is calculated using the stockholders' equity balances presented on page 16.5. Due to the implementation of a FASB update for which the beginning balances of 2019 and 2018 for certain stockholders' equity line items were adjusted, we are computing the average allocated equity for 2019 and 2018 using internally allocated equity that reflects the adjusted beginning balance at January 1, 2019 and January 1, 2018, respectively. As a result, average equity for the three months ended March 31, 2019, and March 31, 2018 for certain of our segments will not compute using the historical allocated equity at December 31, 2018 and December 31, 2017, respectively.

	After-Tax Adjusted Operating Income (Loss)			Average Allocated Equity ⁽²⁾	Adjusted Operating Return On Equity		
Year Ended December 31, 2018							
Unum US	\$	803.4	\$	4,368.2	18.4%		
Unum International		93.1		694.4	13.4%		
Colonial Life		265.1		1,475.6	18.0%		
Core Operating Segments		1,161.6		6,538.2	17.8%		
Closed Block		117.0		3,512.5			
Corporate		(133.6)		(1,359.1)			
Total	\$	1,145.0	\$	8,691.6	13.2%		
Year Ended December 31, 2017							
Unum US	\$	656.2	\$	4,130.2	15.9%		
Unum International		92.1		607.3	15.2%		
Colonial Life		211.2		1,308.1	16.2%		
Core Operating Segments		959.5		6,045.6	15.9%		
Closed Block		86.4		3,290.1			
Corporate		(69.7)		(893.3)			
Total	\$	976.2	\$	8,442.4	11.6%		

⁽²⁾ Excludes net unrealized gain (loss) on securities and net gain on hedges and is calculated using the stockholders' equity balances presented on page 16.5. Due to the implementation of a FASB update for which the beginning balance of 2018 for certain stockholders' equity line items were adjusted, we are computing the average allocated equity for 2018 using internally allocated equity that reflects the adjusted beginning balance at January 1, 2018. As a result, average equity for the year ended December 31, 2018 for certain of our segments will not compute using the historical allocated equity at December 31, 2017.

Average allocated equity is computed as follows:

Not live from the first provided in the first plant plant in the first plant pl		3	/31/2019	1	12/31/2018	3	3/31/2018		12/31/2017	12/3	31/2016		
Net Unrealized Gain (Loss) on Securities (0.1) (3124) 356.1 607.8 440.6 Net Gain on Hedges 230.1 256.6 278.0 280.0 3.830.5 \$ 8,860.5 \$ 8,860.9 \$ 8,800.9 \$	Total Stockholders' Equity	\$	9,060.5	\$	8,621.8	\$	9,499.5	\$	9,574.9	\$	8,968.0		
Part	Excluding:												
Total Adjusted Stockholder's Equity Excluding Net Unrealized Gain (Loss) on Securities and Net Gain on Hedges			` /		` /								
Three Months Finded Fin	•												
Finded	Total Adjusted Stockholders' Equity	\$	8,830.5	\$	8,683.6	\$	8,869.9	\$	8,684.8	\$	8,199.9		
Average Stockholders' Equity Excluding Net Unrealized Gain (Loss) on Securities and Net Gain on Hedges					Ended		Ended		Ended				
Securities and Net Gain on Hedges 8,755.4 8,691.6 8,784.6 8,442.4 Three Months End March 31 (in millions) per share * (in millions) per share * Net Income Per Ended Departing Income Three Months End March 31 After-tax Adjusted Operating Income 1 0.6 - 1.0 0.01 After-tax Adjusted Operating Income 1.0 0.0 0.0 - 1.0 0.00 0.0		3	/31/2019	1	12/31/2018	3	3/31/2018		12/31/2017				
Net Income (in millions) per share * (in millions) per share * Excluding: 8 280.9 1.31 \$ 273.5 \$ 1.23 Excluding: \$ 280.3 1.31 \$ 275.1 \$ (0.01) After-tax Adjusted Operating Income \$ 280.3 1.31 \$ 275.1 \$ 1.24 Year Ended December 31 Year Ended December 31 (in millions) per share * Net Income \$ 523.4 \$ 2.38 \$ 99.2 \$ 4.37 Excluding: Net Realized Investment Gain (Loss) (net of tax expense (benefit) of \$(11.0); \$15.0) (28.5) (0.12) 25.3 0.11 Loss from Guaranty Fund Assessment (net of tax benefit of \$-; \$7.2) — — — — (13.4) (0.06) Unclaimed Death Benefits Reserve Increase (net of tax benefit of \$-; \$13.6) — — — — (25.4) (0.11) Net Tax Benefit for Impacts of TCJA — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — <t< td=""><td></td><td>\$</td><td>8,755.4</td><td>\$</td><td>8,691.6</td><td>\$</td><td>8,784.6</td><td>\$</td><td>8,442.4</td><td></td><td></td></t<>		\$	8,755.4	\$	8,691.6	\$	8,784.6	\$	8,442.4				
Net Income (in millions) per share * (in millions) per share * Excluding: 8 280.9 1.31 \$ 273.5 \$ 1.23 Excluding: \$ 280.3 1.31 \$ 275.1 \$ (0.01) After-tax Adjusted Operating Income \$ 280.3 1.31 \$ 275.1 \$ 1.24 Year Ended December 31 Year Ended December 31 (in millions) per share * Net Income \$ 523.4 \$ 2.38 \$ 99.2 \$ 4.37 Excluding: Net Realized Investment Gain (Loss) (net of tax expense (benefit) of \$(11.0); \$15.0) (28.5) (0.12) 25.3 0.11 Loss from Guaranty Fund Assessment (net of tax benefit of \$-; \$7.2) — — — — (13.4) (0.06) Unclaimed Death Benefits Reserve Increase (net of tax benefit of \$-; \$13.6) — — — — (25.4) (0.11) Net Tax Benefit for Impacts of TCJA — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — <t< td=""><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></t<>													
Net Income [in millions) per share * [in millions) per share * Excluding: Net Realized Investment Gain (Loss) (net of tax expense (benefit) of \$0.5; \$(0.6)) 0.6 - 1.6 - 1.6 1.6 - 1.6 <td rows<="" td=""><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>,</td><td>Three Months</td><td>s En</td><td>nded March 31</td><td></td><td></td></td>	<td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>,</td> <td>Three Months</td> <td>s En</td> <td>nded March 31</td> <td></td> <td></td>						,	Three Months	s En	nded March 31			
Net Income \$ 280.9 \$ 1.31 \$ 273.5 \$ 1.23				2019					2018				
Net Realized Investment Gain (Loss) (net of tax expense (benefit) of \$0.5; \$(0.6)) 0.6 -					(in millions)	per share *		(in millions)	per	share *		
Net Realized Investment Gain (Loss) (net of tax expense (benefit) of \$0.5; \$(0.6)) 0.6 — (1.6) (0.01) After-tax Adjusted Operating Income Year Ended December 31 Year Ended December 31 (in millions) per share * (in millions) per share * Net Income \$523.4 \$ 2.38 994.2 \$ 4.37 Excluding: Net Realized Investment Gain (Loss) (net of tax expense (benefit) of \$(11.0); \$15.0) (28.5) (0.12) 25.3 0.11 Loss from Guaranty Fund Assessment (net of tax benefit of \$-; \$7.2) — — — (13.4) (0.06) Unclaimed Death Benefits Reserve Increase (net of tax benefit of \$-; \$13.6) — — (25.4) (0.11) Net Tax Benefit for Impacts of TCJA — — — — — — Long-term Care Reserve Increase (net of tax benefit of \$157.7; \$-) (593.1) (2.70) — — —	Net Income				\$ 280	.9 \$	3 1.31		\$ 273.5	\$	1.23		
After-tax Adjusted Operating Income \$ 280.3 \$ 1.31 \$ 275.1 \$ 1.24 Year Ended December 31 (in millions) per share * (in millions) per share * (in millions) per share * (in millions) per share * (in millions) per share * (in millions) per share * (in millions) per share * (in millions) per share * (in millions) per share * (in millions) per share * (in millions) per share * (in millions) per share * (in millions) per share * (in millions) per share * (in millions) per share * (in millions) per share * (in millions) (in millions) (in millions) (in million	Excluding:												
		(0.6))							<u> </u>				
2018 2017 Net Income (in millions) per share * (in millions) per share * Excluding: Pex Realized Investment Gain (Loss) (net of tax expense (benefit) of \$(11.0); \$15.0) (28.5) (0.12) 25.3 0.11 Loss from Guaranty Fund Assessment (net of tax benefit of \$-; \$7.2) — — (13.4) (0.06) Unclaimed Death Benefits Reserve Increase (net of tax benefit of \$-; \$13.6) — — (25.4) (0.11) Net Tax Benefit for Impacts of TCJA — — 31.5 0.14 Long-term Care Reserve Increase (net of tax benefit of \$157.7; \$-) (593.1) (2.70) — —	After-tax Adjusted Operating Income				\$ 280	.3	3 1.31	 	\$ 275.1	\$	1.24		
Net Income (in millions) per share * (in millions) per share * Excluding: \$ 523.4 \$ 2.38 \$ 994.2 \$ 4.37 Excluding: Net Realized Investment Gain (Loss) (net of tax expense (benefit) of \$(11.0); \$15.0) (28.5) (0.12) 25.3 0.11 Loss from Guaranty Fund Assessment (net of tax benefit of \$-; \$7.2) — — (13.4) (0.06) Unclaimed Death Benefits Reserve Increase (net of tax benefit of \$-; \$13.6) — — (25.4) (0.11) Net Tax Benefit for Impacts of TCJA — — 31.5 0.14 Long-term Care Reserve Increase (net of tax benefit of \$157.7; \$-) (593.1) (2.70) — —					Year Ended December 31								
Net Income \$ 523.4 \$ 2.38 \$ 994.2 \$ 4.37 Excluding: Net Realized Investment Gain (Loss) (net of tax expense (benefit) of \$(11.0); \$15.0) (28.5) (0.12) 25.3 0.11 Loss from Guaranty Fund Assessment (net of tax benefit of \$-; \$7.2) — — (13.4) (0.06) Unclaimed Death Benefits Reserve Increase (net of tax benefit of \$-; \$13.6) — — (25.4) (0.11) Net Tax Benefit for Impacts of TCJA — — — Long-term Care Reserve Increase (net of tax benefit of \$157.7; \$-) (593.1) (2.70) — —					2018				2017				
Excluding: Net Realized Investment Gain (Loss) (net of tax expense (benefit) of \$(11.0); \$15.0) Loss from Guaranty Fund Assessment (net of tax benefit of \$-; \$7.2) Unclaimed Death Benefits Reserve Increase (net of tax benefit of \$-; \$13.6) Net Tax Benefit for Impacts of TCJA Long-term Care Reserve Increase (net of tax benefit of \$157.7; \$-) (28.5) (0.12) 25.3 0.11 (0.06) (25.4) (0.11) (25.4) (0.11) (25.4) (0.11))					share *		
Net Realized Investment Gain (Loss) (net of tax expense (benefit) of \$(11.0); \$15.0) (28.5) (0.12) 25.3 0.11 Loss from Guaranty Fund Assessment (net of tax benefit of \$-; \$7.2) — — (13.4) (0.06) Unclaimed Death Benefits Reserve Increase (net of tax benefit of \$-; \$13.6) — — (25.4) (0.11) Net Tax Benefit for Impacts of TCJA — — 31.5 0.14 Long-term Care Reserve Increase (net of tax benefit of \$157.7; \$-) (593.1) (2.70) — —					\$ 523	.4 \$	2.38	3 :	\$ 994.2	\$	4.37		
Loss from Guaranty Fund Assessment (net of tax benefit of \$-; \$7.2) Unclaimed Death Benefits Reserve Increase (net of tax benefit of \$-; \$13.6) Net Tax Benefit for Impacts of TCJA Long-term Care Reserve Increase (net of tax benefit of \$157.7; \$-) (593.1) (13.4) (0.06) (25.4) (0.11) (25.4) (0.11)													
Unclaimed Death Benefits Reserve Increase (net of tax benefit of \$-; \$13.6) Net Tax Benefit for Impacts of TCJA Long-term Care Reserve Increase (net of tax benefit of \$157.7; \$-) (593.1) (25.4) (0.11) (25.4) (0.11)		; \$15.0))		(28	.5)	(0.12	2)					
Net Tax Benefit for Impacts of TCJA — — 31.5 0.14 Long-term Care Reserve Increase (net of tax benefit of \$157.7; \$-) (593.1) (2.70) — —					-	_	_	-	` ′		, ,		
Long-term Care Reserve Increase (net of tax benefit of \$157.7; \$-) (593.1) (2.70) — —					-	_	_	-	` /		` /		
<u> </u>	•				-	_			31.5		0.14		
After-tax Adjusted Operating Income 1,145.0 5.20 976.2 4.29	•					<u> </u>	<u> </u>						
	After-tax Adjusted Operating Income				1,145	<u>.0</u> =	5.20) = =	976.2		4.29		

^{*} Assuming Dilution

	March 31					December 31				
		2019		2018		2018		2017		
Debt	\$	2,958.7	\$	2,921.9	\$	2,971.3	\$	2,938.3		
Including:										
Lease Liability		122.1		_						
Excluding:										
Non-recourse Debt		122.3		181.3		137.1		196.0		
Adjusted Debt and Lease Liability	\$	2,958.5	\$	2,740.6	\$	2,834.2	\$	2,742.3		
Total Stockholders' Equity	\$	9,060.5	\$	9,499.5	\$	8,621.8	\$	9,574.9		
Excluding:										
Net Unrealized Gain (Loss) on Securities and Net Gain on Hedges		230.0		629.6		(61.8)		890.1		
Northwind Capital		963.2		928.3		953.1		912.2		
Equity, As Adjusted		7,867.3		7,941.6		7,730.5		7,772.6		
Debt, As Adjusted and Lease Liability		2,958.5		2,740.6		2,834.2		2,742.3		
Total Adjusted Capital	\$	10,825.8	\$	10,682.2	\$	10,564.7	\$	10,514.9		
Leverage Ratio ⁽³⁾		27.20/		/ 25.79/		26.8%		26.1%		
Leverage Nation		27.3%		25.7%		20.8%		20.170		

⁽³⁾ In connection with our January 1, 2019 adoption of the accounting update for leases, we have included the lease liability in the calculation of our leverage ratio on a prospective basis.